# WELCOME!

Faculty & Graduate Student
Workshop for Army Research
Institute BAA Research Areas



## Welcome

## Run of Show

```
1200 - 1215
            Introductory remarks – Dr. Neal Kingston
            ARI – Foundational Science Research Unit (6.1) research interests and ARI overview – Dr. Stefanie Shaughnessy
            Army Research Institute (Fort Leavenworth) – Fort Leavenworth Research Unit (6.2) priority interests – Dr. Rhett Graves
1245 - 1315
1315 - 1325
            Army University research interests & ways to collaborate – Dr. Sena Garven
1325 - 1335
            Center for Army Leadership research interests & ways to collaborate – Dr. Melissa Wolfe
            Army War College research interests & ways to collaborate - Dr. Allison Abbe
1335 - 1345
1345 - 1400
            Consortium Fellows Research Program – Dr. Stefanie Shaughnessy
1400 - 1405
            KU C3BE overview – Dr. Angie Karrasch
            Q & A and individual faculty & graduate student discussions / breakouts
1405 - 1500
                       Breakout 1 – Dr. Stefanie Shaughnessy (Foundation Science Research Unit and CFRP)
                       Breakout 2 – Dr. Rhett Graves (Army Research Institute, Fort Leavenworth)
                       Breakout 3 – Dr. Kingsley "KC" Ejiogu (Army Research Institute, Fort Leavenworth)
                       Breakout 4 – Dr. Melissa Wolfe (Center for Army Leadership, Fort Leavenworth)
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    - Th
      - **ARI's Basic**

6 NOV 2023

Research Program

Dr. Stefanie Plemmons Shaughnessy Chief, Foundational Science Research Unit stefanie.p.shaughnessy.civ@army.mil



U.S. Army Research Institute for the Behavioral and Social Sciences

## **ARI Mission**



MISSION: Drive scientific innovation to enable the Army to acquire, develop, employ, and retain professional Soldiers and enhance personnel readiness.

# Personnel Assessment

Innovative measures and methods to reduce attrition and maximize personnel and unit readiness of the Future Army.

#### **Team Effectiveness**

Innovative assignment and development methods to maximize team and squad readiness for the future battlefield.



## Leader Development

Novel methods to accelerate leader development of critical competencies for Multidomain Operations.

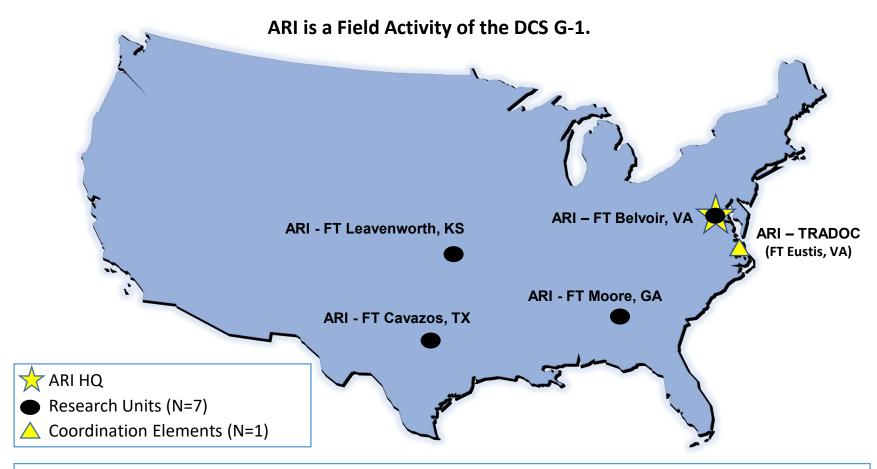
#### **Basic Research**

Fundamental theories and new domains in behavioral and social sciences with high potential impact on Army issues.

WHERE PERSONNEL SCIENCE MEETS PERSONNEL PRACTICE

## **ARI Locations**



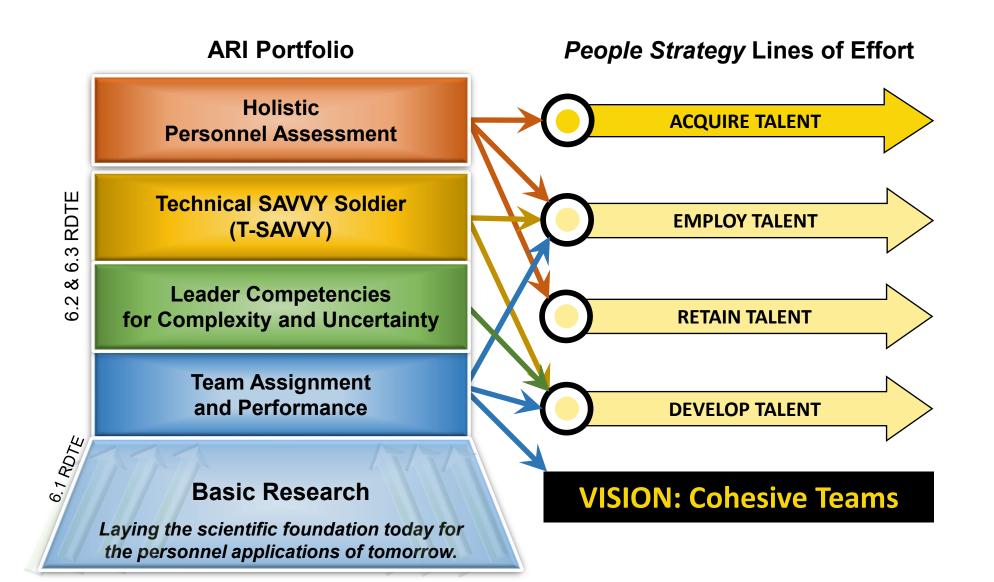


ARI's scientific research lineage is traced to 5 AUG 1917 with the establishment of the Committee on Classification of Personnel in the Army, the Adjutant General's Office.

ARI's organizational lineage is traced to 1 JUL 1940 with the establishment of the Personnel Research Section, the Adjutant General's Office.

## **ARI Portfolio Structure**





# **ARI's Applied Research Programs**







#### **Holistic Personnel Assessment**

- Provides validated non-cognitive (personality & interest) measures, criterion
  metrics, and compensatory models to more fully assess potential and better predict
  performance, conduct, attitudes, and resilience to allow for enhanced talent
  management. Creates innovations in test development and job analytic methods.
- People Strategy LOEs: Acquire, Employ, Retain



## **Leader Competencies for Complexity & Uncertainty**

- Provides effective methods to develop, assess, and accelerate the acquisition of competencies across the Soldier lifecycle – particularly those required to execute multi-domain operations in the future operational environment.
- People Strategy LOEs: Develop



## **Team Assignment and Performance**

- Provides team-based personnel management approaches for optimally assigning personnel to small units, enabling units to build, sustain, and assess in-garrison effectiveness and overall mission performance.
- People Strategy LOEs: Employ, Develop, Retain



#### **Technical-SAVVY Soldier (T-SAVVY)**

- Develops models of technological fluency, methods and measures to assess and develop technological fluency across Soldiers' careers, and technologies to maximize technological fluency resilience and performance.
- People Strategy LOEs: Employ, Develop

## **Basic Research Mission**



# The mission of the Basic Research Program is:

Execute <u>high-risk</u>, <u>high-reward</u> foundational research to develop state-of-the-art theory, methods, and models to create the innovative concepts required to support the Army's future capabilities and needs related to personnel readiness.

# **Basic Research Strategic Direction**





**Army Direction** 



**Scientific Opportunity** 



**ARI Core Competencies** 

## **Strategic Focus Areas**

Science of Measurement of Individuals and Collectives

Understanding Multilevel and Organizational Dynamics

Formal/ Informal Learning and Development

## **Basic Research Area Goals**



Science of Measurement of Individuals and Collectives

Advanced psychometric theory for deriving valid measurements from complex assessments and continuous streams of data

Understanding Multilevel and Organizational Dynamics

Multilevel theory and methods for understanding dynamic restructuring, coordination, and composition processes in complex organizations

Formal/ Informal Learning and Development

Holistic models of individual and collective learning across work settings and contexts throughout the career span

# **Extramural Basic Research Program Cycle**

Sep

Procurement

Dec

Nay

Proposals



Monitor execution to maintain high quality research activities, reporting (official reports, peer-review journal articles, etc.), and fiscal responsibilities

Discuss research portfolios with potential Pls to ensure alignment with key scientific objectives

> Disseminate decisions to PIs; assign ARI GOR/CAM to support execution of research, reporting, and fiscal responsibilities

Ensure BAA integrates Army and ARI mid- and long-term scientific needs through identification of scientific gaps and opportunities

Review and provide constructive feedback to improve scientific quality, technical approach, and alignment with Army and ARI mid- and long-term scientific needs

Complete evaluations using criteria focused on scientific alignment, innovation, technical approach, impact on science, and cost; recommend high-reward, high-risk research for award

BAA Call

Feb

# **Types of Extramural Proposals**



## **Standard Proposals**

- Typical performance period: 3 years
- Mean total award: approx. \$750k

## **Early Career Proposals**

- Purpose: To foster the development of innovative and creative researchers
- Eligibility: Pls who are early in their research careers (<5 years from PhD) and have never received ARI funding as PI
- Typical performance period: 12 months
- Typical budget: approx. \$110k

## **Short-Term Innovative Research (STIR) Proposals**

- New form of award for ARI
- Purpose: To support rapid, short-term investigations that assess the merit of innovative new concepts
- Performance period: 1 year
- Budget: no more than \$60k

## **Science of Measurement**



The U.S. Army needs to place the right Soldier, in the right job, at the right time. Trends purports that this will require more efficient measurement of individuals and collectives, a greater understanding of multi-point or continuous requirements, and means/methods to collect and analyze myriad data points to best inform personnel decisions.



Strategic Goal: To fundamentally improve psychological testing and measurement by deriving means to assess multiple constructs and increasing overall precision, understanding, and prediction of individual and collective behavior and performance.

earch Objectives

**Understand Time and Dynamic Relationships** 

Theories that incorporate both inter- and intraindividual change and change within collectives

**Expand Measurement Approaches** 

Assessments of individual and collective attributes and performance

**Advance Psychometric Theory and Methods** 

Psychometrics for complex data types

# Multilevel & Organizational Dynamics





Strategic Goal: To further science to support team optimization reflective of emerging requirements and characteristics of teams and to identify means to leverage methods and models of organizational functioning to effect deliberate intentional sustained systemic outcomes.

search Objectives

**Advance Multilevel Structures of Organizations** 

Models representing the multilevel nature and interconnectedness of organizations and performance-related cognitive and social factors

**Understand Organizational Dynamics** 

Complexity-oriented and networks-based models of organizational functioning

**Expand Models of Team Functioning** 

Improve theory related to team constructs, to include team formation and maintenance processes and systems models of composition

# **Learning & Development**





**Strategic Goal:** To fundamentally understand, support, and optimize learning and development of Army personnel through both formal learning methods, operational experience, and self-development.

esearch Objectives

**Measure and Model Learning** 

Non-obtrusive measures to assess continuous learning and development

**Understand Adult and Career-Long Learning** 

Tested and validated best practices for facilitating and evaluating adult learning

**Support Organizational Learning Aspirations** 

Characteristics, models, and procedures for understanding individual and collective learning



# Consortium Research Fellows Program

# **Graduate Research Fellow Opportunities**





## **Consortium Research Fellows Program**

## Purpose & History

- Agreement has been in place with the Army Research Institute since 1982, and other research agencies (DOD, Navy, Air Force) since the 1990s.
- The Consortium Research Fellows Program (CRFP) serves 19 member universities and organizations of the Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area. The CRFP recruits and hires students, post-doctoral fellows, and professors from any accredited university across the U.S.
- Provides educationally relevant, well-paid professional experiences and mentoring for students
- Provides research opportunities for Post-Docs and faculty
- Provides high-quality technical and analytical support to sponsoring agencies (e.g., ARI, DTAC, AFRL)
- Helps ensure that recent scientific advances in academia are brought into defense awareness and planning

# **Graduate Research Fellow Opportunities**





## **Consortium Research Fellows Program**

- Assistant Research Fellows (Undergraduate Students)
  - 20 hours/week (academic year); 40 hours/week (breaks)
- Associate Research Fellows (Pre-ABD Graduate Students)
  - 20 hours/week (academic year); 40 hours/week (breaks)
- Doctoral Research Fellows (ABD Graduate Students)
  - 30 hours/week (academic year); 40 hours/week (breaks)
  - Healthcare benefits
  - Nominal relocation benefit
- Post-Doctoral Fellows (New PhDs)
  - 1-3 year appointment
  - Earned PhD within 2 years of appointment as Post-Doc
  - Compensation equal to GS-12 step 1 for appointment location (includes full benefits)

# **Graduate Research Fellow Opportunities**





## **Consortium Research Fellows Program**

- Student & Post-Doc Eligibility:
  - Must be a U.S. citizen
  - Must pass DoD background check
  - Must be students in good standing enrolled in degree-granting programs at institutions of higher learning (student Fellows)
  - Must have at least one calendar year remaining in school and commit to a minimum of one year in the fellowship (student Fellows)
  - Must live or be willing to relocate within commuting distance of the work site

## How to Apply

- Visit <u>www.consortium-research-fellows.org</u> to learn more about the CRFP.
- Apply via the online application links in the "Employment" section of the website.

# Fellowship Opportunities for Faculty





## **Consortium Research Fellows Program**

- Senior Fellows (Faculty)
  - Appointment defined by task/project
  - Scope may vary from expert consultation (1-3 days) to short-term research/analysis (30-40 days)
  - Compensation based on academic rank
- Sabbatical Fellows (Faculty)
  - 6-12 month appointment
  - University approved sabbatical
  - Scope negotiated with specific Research Unit Chief
  - Compensation to backfill university partial compensation, plus living stipend if relocating for the sabbatical



# FORT LEAVENWORTH RESEARCH UNIT & APPLIED BAA OVERVIEW



Dr. Rhett Graves, Chief



Dr. KC Ejiogu, Team Leader

Fort Leavenworth Research Unit

6 November 2023



U.S. Army Research Institute for the Behavioral and Social Sciences

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Where Personnel Science Meets Personnel Practice

# **Applied Research Topics (6.2/6.3)**







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## Fort Leavenworth Research Unit



<u>Mission</u>: Apply innovative scientific research methods to Army leadership and leader development at organizational and strategic levels to enhance personnel readiness.

### **Current Research Programs:**

- Assessment and Development of Complex Cognitive Skills of Senior Officers
  - BAA Topic 2.b.i "Complex cognitive competencies for organizational and strategic leaders."
- Modeling Competency Growth
  - BAA Topic 2.b.ii "Multifaceted development pathways for organizational and strategic leaders"



## **Assessment and Development of Complex Cognitive Skills**







<u>Army Need</u>: Cognitive talent is a core competitive asset with strategic value. The Army requires valid measures and innovative development methods to assess, track, and develop critical complex cognitive competencies throughout officers' career lifecycles.

<u>Purpose</u>: To create assessments of complex cognitive skills for senior officer development, and to identify or create improved methods to accelerate the development of complex cognitive skills in senior officers at opportune times during career lifecycle.

#### Payoff:

- Enhanced capability by the Army to accurately assess senior officer performance and focus learning/training and development activities at the right level and the right time, throughout PME and the officer career lifecycle.
- Senior Army leaders able to apply complex cognitive skills in the advising, planning, resourcing, and developing of military capabilities so as to shape the operational environment.

#### **Lines of Effort**:

LOE 1: Assessment of Complex Cognitive Skills – develop scientifically valid assessments of senior officer (MAJ, LTC, COL) cognitive skills related to strategic thinking, systems thinking, creative thinking, prediction, situational awareness, critical thinking, and thinking-in-time. Novel assessments are intended to support enhanced talent management capabilities to assess and track talent.

LOE 2: Methods to Develop Complex Cognitive Skills – create innovative methods for developing complex cognitive skills in senior Army officers. Novel development methods are intended to accelerate acquisition of critical cognitive competencies.

# **Complex Cognitive Skills Team**







Dr. Ava Loer

Assessment and development of systems thinking proficiency; Mitigating the detrimental effects of cognitive biases on officer decision-making



Dr. Cary Stothart

Accelerating innovative thinking proficiency;
Developmental experiences for strategic thinking in Army leaders;
Thinking-in-time



Neural correlates of strategic processes in memory; Statistical and methodological techniques in psychological sciences

Dr. Evelyn Stratmoen

Communication competencies to enhance the impact of experts in Army organizations; Measurement and development of mental agility



Dr. KC Ejiogu

Team Leader;
Assessment and development of strategic thinking in Army leaders



## **Modeling Competency Growth**







<u>Army Need</u>: The Army requires a scientifically grounded understanding of individual competency growth patterns, as leaders move from roles at the tactical level to more senior command and staff roles at operational and strategic levels.

<u>Purpose</u>: To produce scientific models and assessments of how key competencies change over time to provide targeted support to leaders as they develop and take on leadership roles of increasing scope and responsibility.

#### Payoff:

- Enabling precise and rapid tailoring of development to individuals by providing targeted models of individual competency growth
- Streamlining the use of financial, human, and training/educational resources to ensure leaders possess the competencies they will require at the next level
- Expanding the scope of data used to assess leaders for their future roles, enabling more accurate preparation and placement

#### **Lines of Effort**:

LOE 1: Patterns of Growth – document differential patterns by which competencies grow, emerge, progress, and regress, as leaders move from tactical to operational leadership.

LOE 2: Competency Reframing – whether and how competencies are reframed across transitions in leadership level and in response to the changing operational environment.

LOE 3: Individual Agency in Development – factors affecting the growth of leaders' competencies based on individual goals, motivations, priorities, and readiness and openness to development.

LOE 4: Adult Development – apply innovations in theory and empirical testing of adult cognitive development, identity formation/reformation, and personal growth. Explore the role of evolving context in adult development.

# **Submitting Whitepapers and Proposals**



- Access and read the BAA: <a href="https://www.grants.gov/search-results-detail/347858">https://www.grants.gov/search-results-detail/347858</a> (W911NF-23-S-0010)
- Focal topics and points of contact are described in the BAA
- Two types of submissions:
  - With or Without a Sources Sought Notice (SSN)
- We invite "unsolicited" whitepaper submissions describing research that is relevant to the topics described in the BAA.
  - · You can submit these at any time.
  - We will evaluate and provide feedback on your research idea; sometimes this will lead to an invitation to submit a full proposal.
- ARI researchers also produce Sources Sought Notices (SSNs) to solicit whitepapers on specific topics.
   This results in a competitive process, with multiple submissions from different vendors.
- Whitepapers and proposals are evaluated for scientific and technical merit, potential contribution to ARI's mission, qualifications/capabilities of the project team, and cost. (Evaluation criteria are detailed in the BAA.)

# **Modeling Competency Growth Team**







Dr. Jimmy Nye

Computational linguistics; Metacognition; Creativity and Innovation; **Deception detection** 



Decision making in self-development; Boundaries in systems thinking





Dr. Marcus Fagan

Educational measurement and psychometrics; Experimental methodology; Cyber Competency Development; Characteristics of Cyber Expertise

Dr. Erica Kessler

Epistemological change; social construction of knowledge





Dr. Sarah Kruger Ph.D., U Nevada, Reno Post-Doctoral Fellow

Lifespan models of goal selection in self-development

Dr. Will Weyhrauch

Team Leader; Communication **Competency Development** 



## Things to Consider for Applied BAA Whitepapers/Proposals



- Applied Research with 6.2 and 6.3 funding
  - **6.2** is intended to explore whether concepts, methods, measures, etc., are viable for further development for the Army, i.e., a "proof-of-concept" with testing and refinement in a relevant Army context.
  - **6.3** is intended to further refine concepts, methods, measures, etc., for application by the Army, producing a "fully-functional prototype or representational model." The goal of 6.3-funded research is to produce a product to be transitioned to the Army.
- Movement from 6.1 through 6.3 and beyond...
- For 6.2/6.3 applied research, ARI prefers contracts over grants and cooperative agreements.
- Vendors should plan to work directly with ARI researchers, Soldiers, and Army stakeholders/sponsors.
  - Hands-on, collaborative approach to research partnerships
  - · Building and sustaining relationships with stakeholder organizations across the Army
  - · Collaborating to solve a problem that matters to stakeholders
  - Kurt Lewin's action-research perspective
- When you build your project team, think in terms of both scientific and military subject matter expertise.

## Things to Consider for Applied BAA Whitepapers/Proposals



- Applied research should focus on the Army context. What will the research produce and how will that be used by the Army?
- Foreign national participation: "security restrictions may apply that could preclude their participation in these efforts."
  - For example, "Countries included on the U.S. State Department List of Countries that Support Terrorism are excluded from participation in these efforts."
- Institutional Review
  - ARI's IRB/HRPP and AHRPO provide institutional review and oversight.

## Things to Consider for Applied BAA Whitepapers/Proposals



- Where do we publish? Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC; the "gray" literature"), scientific journals, military professional/trade journals, book chapters, conference proceedings, etc.
- **Reporting** (Scientific Series/Military Series) and Research Product Reports
  - All contracted research requires a publication for each period of a contract (Base and Options)
  - Journal publications, book chapters, conference presentations are also submitted to DTIC after they have been published

#### Pre-Publication Review

- Contract language requires manuscript review for operational security (OPSEC) and clearance for distribution prior to submission to a journal for peer review, and then again following peer view/revisions/resubmission.
- The same process applies for conference presentations—the abstract needs to be reviewed as do the final materials for presentation (e.g., slides, poster).
- **Data use, transparency, and ownership...** if it's data on Soldiers, it's the Army's data!
  - Various regulations pertain to the collection, storage, use, and dissemination of data collected from Soldiers.
  - Contractors are required to use Army-issued systems for storage and analysis of Army data—both qualitative and quantitative.

### **DISCUSSION AND QUESTIONS**













Army University

Research Interests & Ways to Collaborate





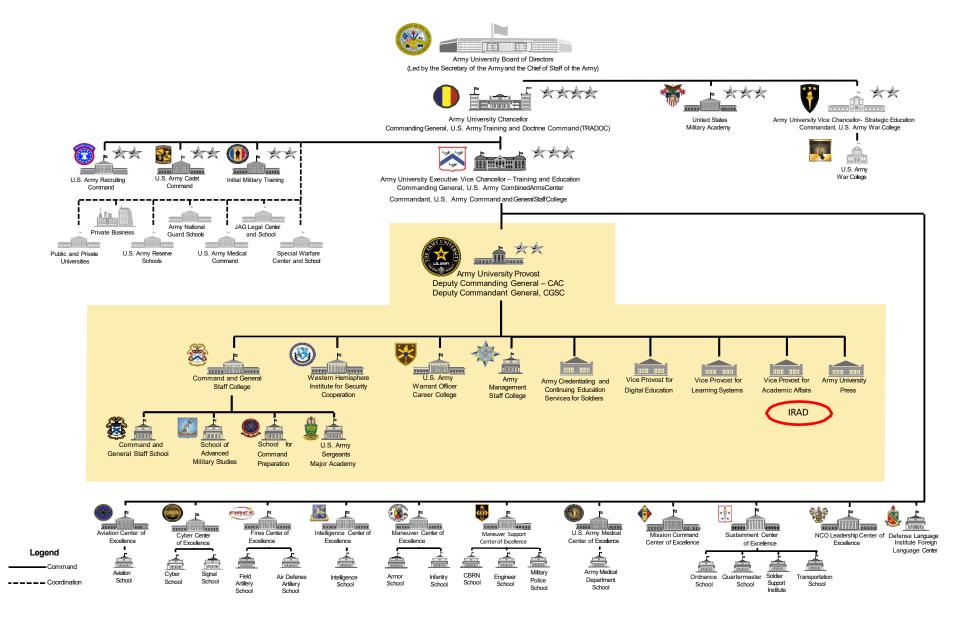


#### **Educate to Win!**

Sena Garven
Chief, Institutional Research and Assessment Division
Vice Provost of Academic Affairs
Army University

DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not reflect the official policy or position of the US government, the Department of Defense, the US Army, or Army University.

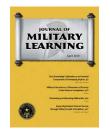


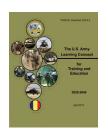




#### **Research Activities Continuum**













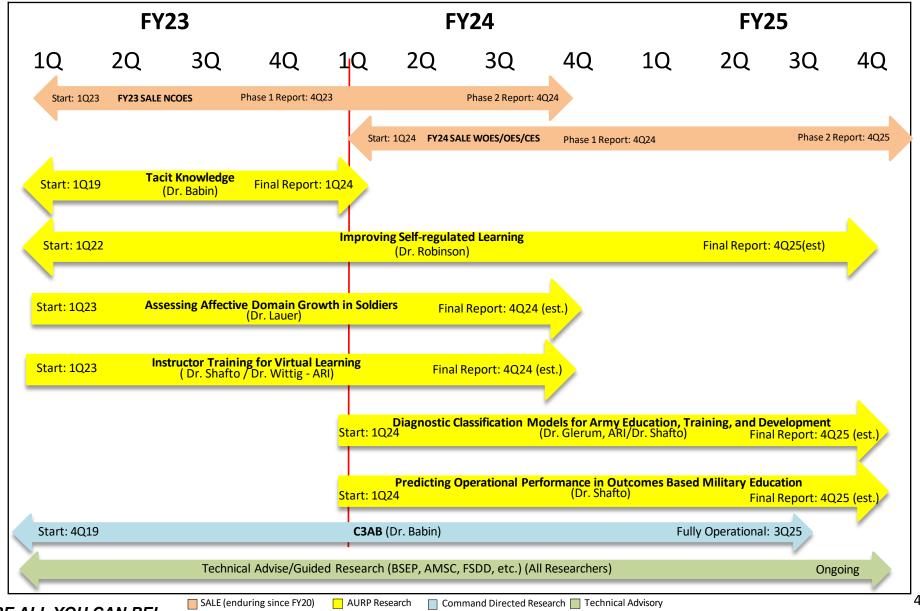


"Research that Leads to Effective Army Decision Making"

Standard

#### **IRAD Research Timelines**





- 1. The Survey of the Army Learning Enterprise (SALE) An ongoing, programmatic, enterprise level examination of the relevance, challenge, and overall quality of professional military education (PME).
- 2. Defining and Quantifying Rigor in Army PME Create a common understanding within PME of the term, "academic rigor". Investigate whether quantifying "academic rigor" within Army PME is possible using Army-created measures.
- 3. Generalized Intelligent Framework for Tutoring (GIFT)
  The DEVCOM-SC, STTC\* developed GIFT the to provide a set of tools and methods for authoring and delivering adaptive tutoring/instructional systems.
- 4. Predicting Operational Performance in Outcomes Based Military Education
  A multi-phase research project situated in the Captains Career Course (CCC) which will identify current gaps and develop targeted links between course assessments and operational performance measures.

USC/ICT, DEVCOM, and Army U are coordinating efforts to provide quality AI applications that can benefit the Army Learning Enterprise.



Congressionally funded – \$5M/year
Projected for at least thru FY 25
Supports TRADOC Pamphlet 525-8-2
(Army Learning Concept 2030-2040)
The projects support the three main ArmyU customer groups

Curriculum Developers Instructors Students

- 1. Al-Enhanced Dashboard (AID) for Instructors & Students
  Al enabled tool used in a dashboard format to track for at risk learners, unusually difficult topics, other patterns.
- 2. Army Writing Enhancement Toolset (AWE)
  An Al-based tool to assist students with <u>Army</u> writing style and help instructors with evaluations.
- 3. Improving Self-Regulated Learning Skills with AI (ISRL-AI)

  AI enabled tools to support SRL by diagnosing individual learning issues and providing specific, individualized remedies.
- 4. Al Assisted Revisions for Curricula (ARC)
  Al enabled content update of doctrinal or other changes could be able to recognize curriculum content needing updating.
- 5. Al-Upskilling with Al Tools (Al-UP)
  An overall package to encourage Al literacy and skills throughout the force.



Center for Army Leadership

Research Interests & Ways to Collaborate





Army War College

Research Interests & Ways to Collaborate

KU KANSAS





# Center for Certification and Competency-Based Education (C3Be)

Exploring U.S. Army Research Institute Funding November 6, 2023

Dr. Angela Karrasch
Associate Director, Research & Development



#### C3Be

C3Be supports responsive learning systems that focus on certification, competency-based education, and work-place informed learning and education. We help universities, businesses, and students better meet each other's needs with learning maps, assessments, and community outreach

C3BE Homepage | Center for Certification and Competency-Based Education (ku.edu)



## What We Do

## Make Learning Visible

## Our Current Services

- Competency-Based Education Development & Design
- Workforce Development Design & Solutions
- Analysis and Visualization of Outcomes & Pathways
- Research, Evaluation, & Design

#### **Q&A Session / Breakouts**

<u>Breakout 1</u> – *English Room* (Dr. Shaughnessy - Foundation Science Research Unit & CFRP)

**Breakout 2** – *Malott Room* (Dr. Graves - Army Research Institute, Fort Leavenworth)

**Breakout 3** – *Pine Room* (Dr. Ejiogu - Army Research Institute, Fort Leavenworth)

**Breakout 4** – *International Room* (Dr. Wolfe - Center for Army Leadership, Fort Leavenworth)

